

# CI-Pipelines mit Sicherheit: Erfahrungen aus der E-Rezept-App



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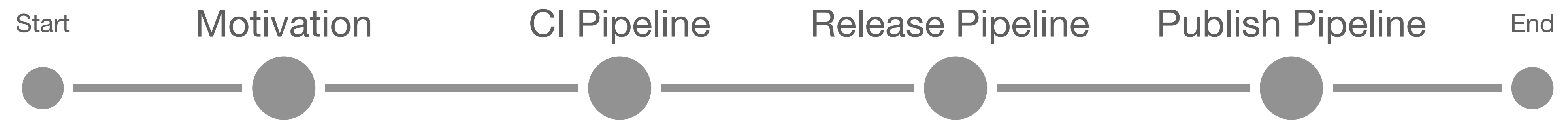
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 [fnordlicht](#)

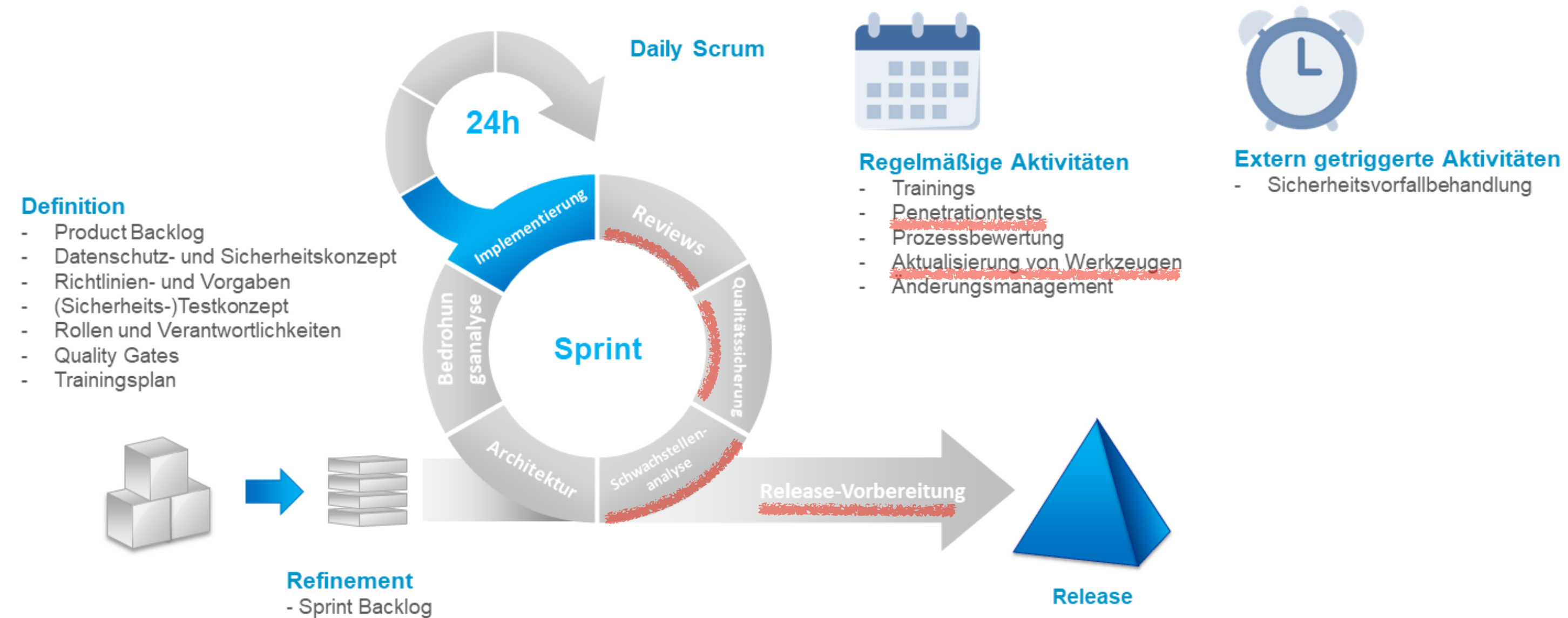
 [fnordlicht](#)

# Agenda



# Motivation

- Teil des **Secure Software Development Life Cycle**



Source: gematik

# Motivation

- Teil des **Secure Software Development Life Cycle**
  - Application Security Risks
  - Supply Chain Attack
  - Xcode Ghost: 128 Millionen Opfer?

Home > News > Apple

## Xcode Ghost: Wie der größte Apple-Hack der Geschichte ablief

10.05.2021 | 15:40 Uhr | [Stephan Wiesend](#)



<https://www.macwelt.de/news/Xcode-Ghost-Wie-der-groesste-Apple-Hack-der-Geschichte-ablief-11026422.html>

# Pipelines



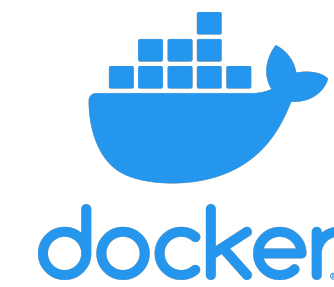
fastlane



ANSIBLE



macOS



CI

⊕ Every Commit

Release

↗ Release Branches

SAST (48h SLA)

↗ Release Branches /on demand

Source Code Publish

👉 Manually

(System-)Integration Tests

🕒 Nightly/On Demand

CI

⊕ Every Commit

Release

↗ Tag based

SAST (48h SLA)

↗ Release Branches /on demand

Source Code Publish

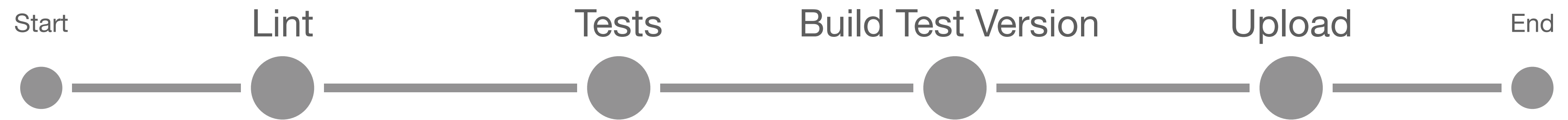
👉 Manually

Dev/Test Builds

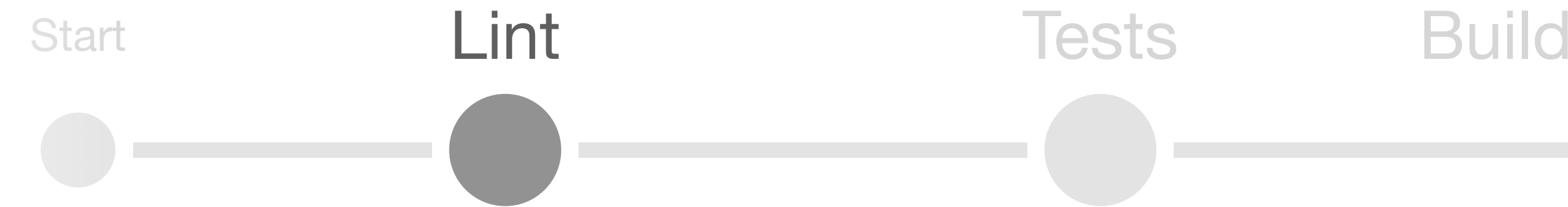
🕒 Nightly/On Demand

Source Git Icons: <https://dribbble.com/afnizarnur>

# CI Pipeline



# Lint/Static Analysis



- Same style makes reading easier
  - Spot todos/issues
  - Avoid "goto fail"
- Avoid problematic patterns
  - Keep cyclic complexity low

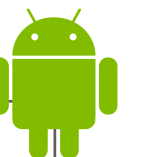
```
...
if ((err = ReadyHash(&SSLHashSHA1, &hashCtx)) != 0)
    goto ↓fail;
if ((err = SSLHashSHA1.update(&hashCtx, &clientRandom)) != 0)
    goto ↓fail;
if ((err = SSLHashSHA1.update(&hashCtx, &serverRandom)) != 0)
    goto ↓fail;
if ((err = SSLHashSHA1.update(&hashCtx, &signedParams)) != 0)
    goto ↓fail;
    goto ↓fail;
    goto ↓fail;
if ((err = SSLHashSHA1.final(&hashCtx, &hashOut)) != 0)
    goto ↓fail;

err = sslRawVerify(ctx,
                  ctx->peerPubKey,
```

Source: <https://www.synopsys.com/blogs/software-security/understanding-apple-goto-fail-vulnerability-2/>

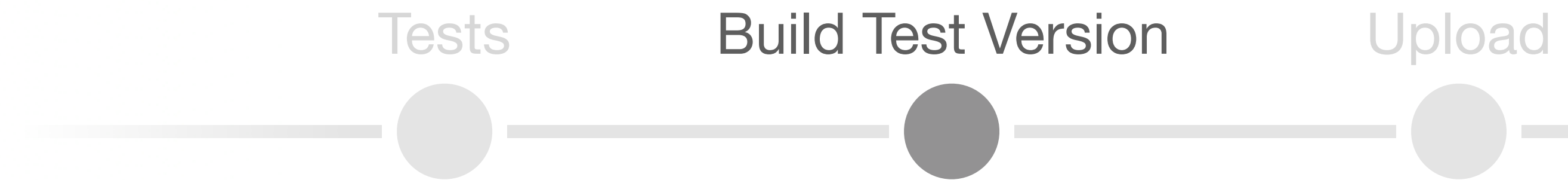


- swiftformat
- swiftlint
- swiftgen
- sourcery

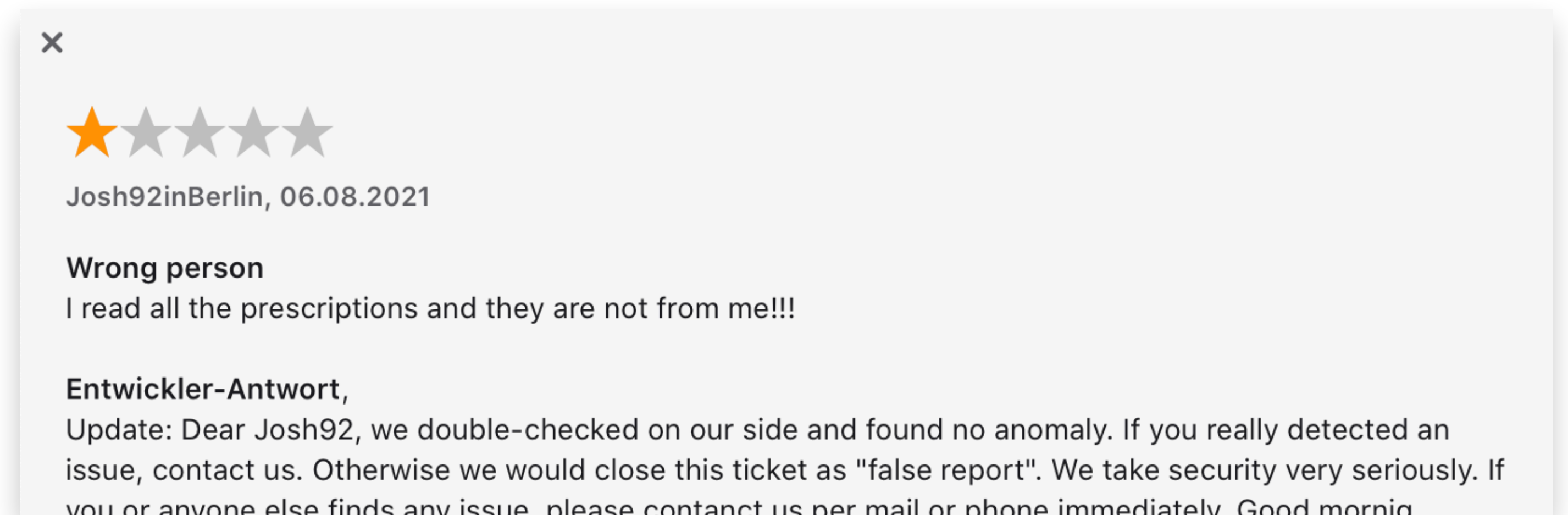


- ktLint
- Detekt (geplant)
- (Sonartype)

# Build Test Version

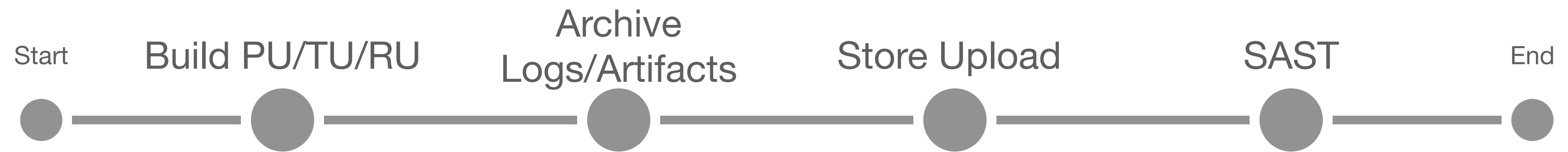


- Automated tests with simulators
- Automated testing with device cloud (attached eGK)
- Manual testing
  - Explorative
  - Pentesting
  - Alpha/Beta Tester



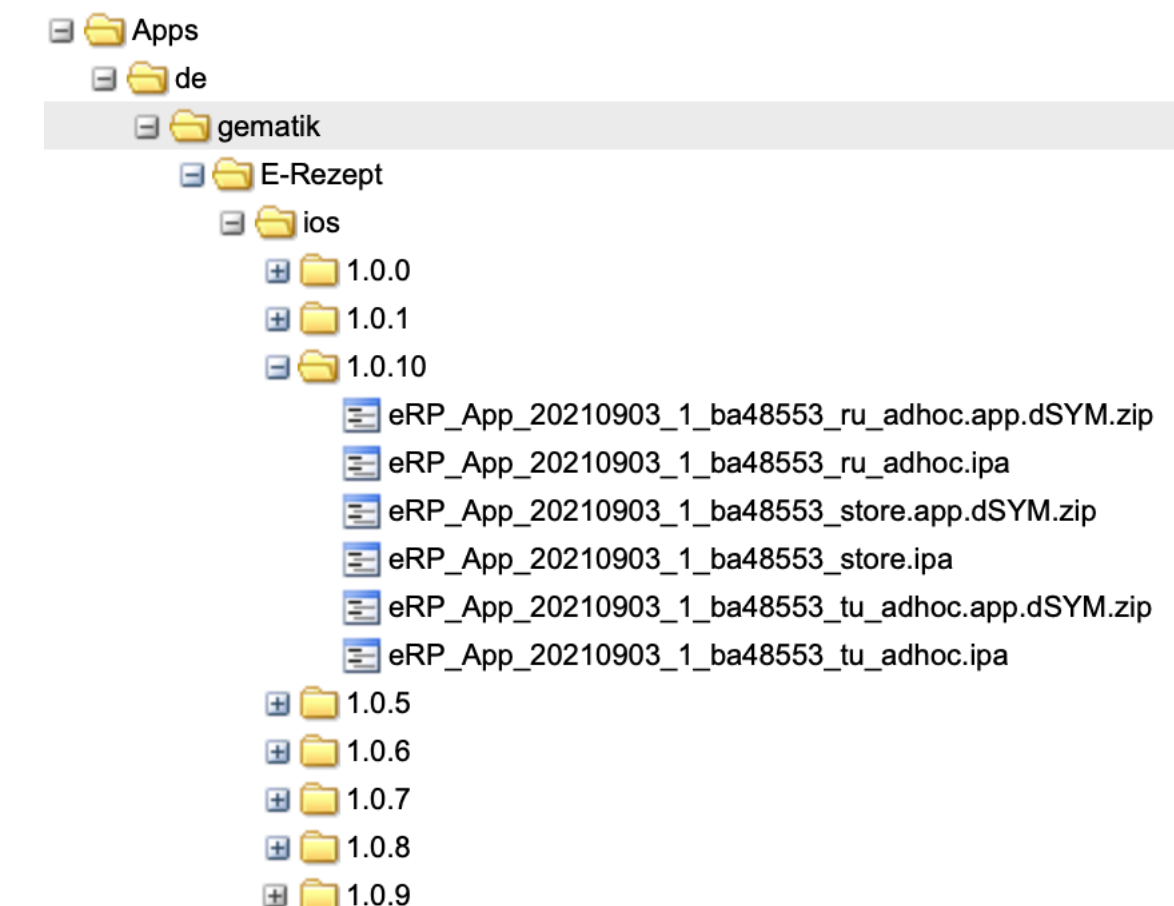


# Release Pipeline



# Archive Artifacts/Buildlog

- Reproducible builds
- Which (build)tools (+version) are used?
- Which libraries (+version) are used?



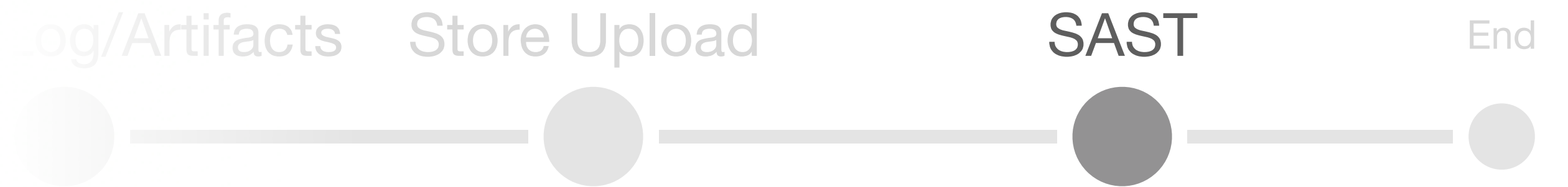
Screenshot: Artifacts within Nexus



- Gemfile.lock, Podfile.lock, Cartfile.lock
- xcversion



- build.gradle
- Dockerfile



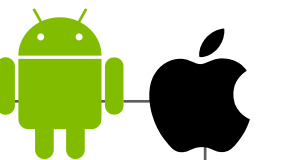
# SAST

## Static Application Security Testing

- Fortify
- Sonarcube
- Gitlab CI

Try before you buy!

- Fortify on Demand



# Source Code Publish



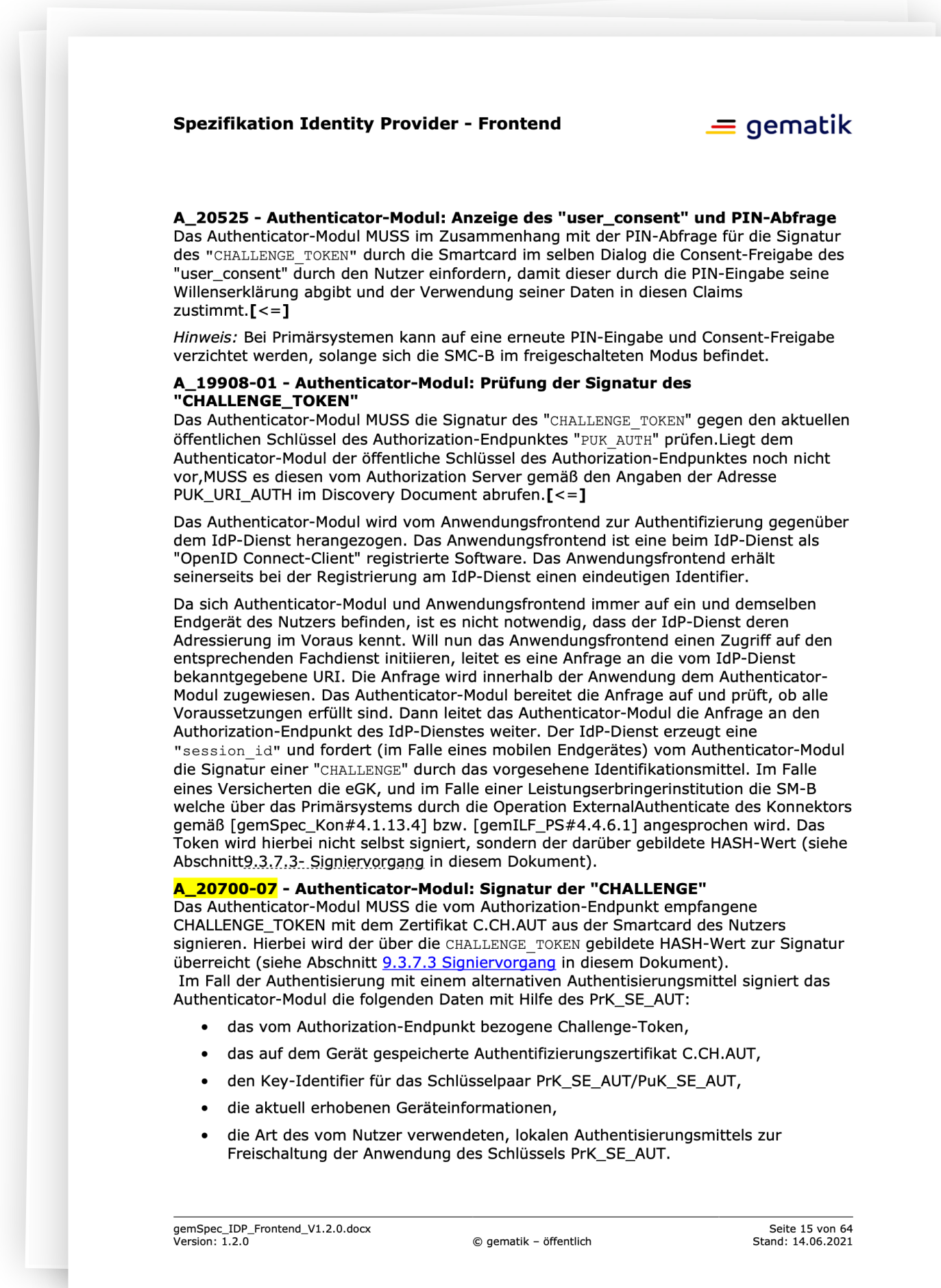
# Build Documentation

Start

Remove Internals

Build Doc

- Implementation based on Requirements



<https://fachportal.gematik.de>

# Build Documentation



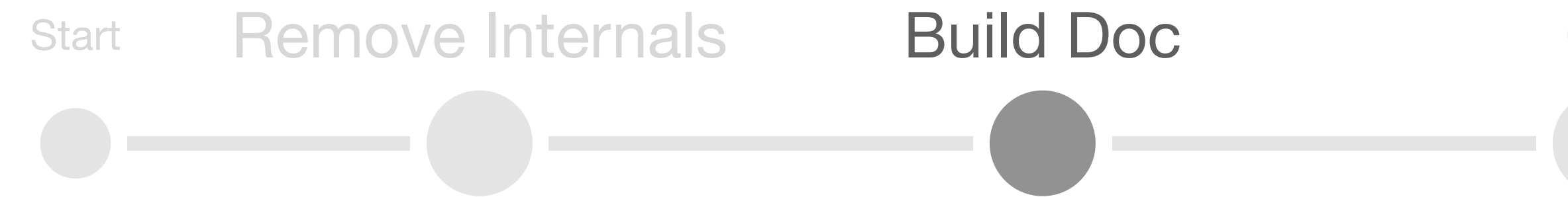
- Implementation based on Requirements
- Referenced in Code with special "Tag"

```
321     func sign(challenge session: IDPChallengeSession) -> AnyPublisher<SignedChallenge, Failure> {
322         flatMap { secureCard in
323             secureCard
324             // [REQ:gemSpec_IDP_Frontend:A_20700-07] C.CH.AUT
325             // [REQ:gemF_Tokenverschlüsselung:A_20526-01] Smartcard signature
326             // [REQ:gemF_Tokenverschlüsselung:A_20700-06] sign
327             .readAutCertificate()
328             .flatMap { certificate -> AnyPublisher<SignedChallenge, Swift.Error> in
329                 // [REQ:gemSpec_Krypt:A_17207] Assure only brainpoolP256r1 is used
330                 guard let alg = certificate.info.algorithm.alg else {
331                     return Fail(error: NFCSignatureProviderError.signingFailure(nil)).eraseToAnyPublisher()
332                 }
333                 // [REQ:gemSpec_IDP_Frontend:A_20700-07] sign with C.CH.AUT
334                 return session.sign(
335                     with: EGKSigner(card: secureCard),
336                     using: [certificate.certificate],
337                     alg: alg
338                 )
339                 .eraseToAnyPublisher()
340             }
341             .mapError { $0.asNFCSignatureError() }
342             .eraseToAnyPublisher()
343         }.eraseToAnyPublisher()
344     }
345 }
```



[Sources/eRpApp/Screens/CardWall/ReadCard/NFCSignatureProvider.swift#L324](https://github.com/Sources/eRpApp/Screens/CardWall/ReadCard/NFCSignatureProvider.swift#L324)

# Build Documentation

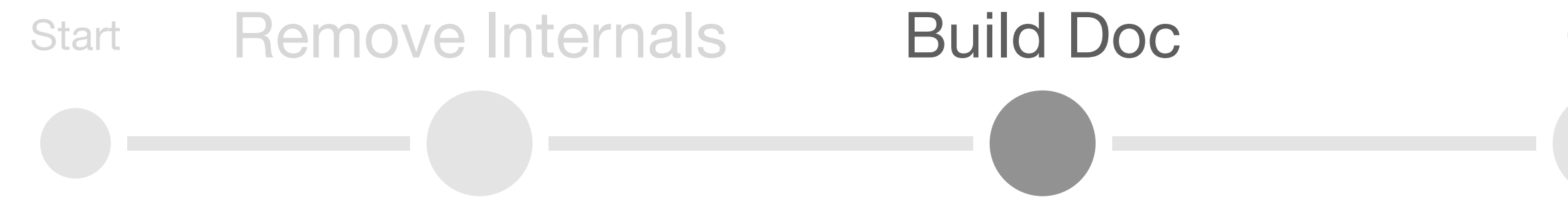


- Implementation based on Requirements
- Referenced in Code with special "Tag"
- Aggregate all References ...

```
610     block.each do |line|
611         # Format: [REQ:<SPEC>:<AFOS>:<SUBAFOS?>] <DESC>
612         if matches = line.match(/\[REQ:(?<SPEC>[^:]*):(?<AFOS>[^:]*)(?:\:(?<SUBAFOS>[^:]*))?\](?<DESC>.*)/)
613
614             register(matches, file, number, trimmedCode)
615         end
616     end
617
618     ...
619
620     erb2_path = File.join(File.dirname(__FILE__), '..', 'Templates', 'ERB', 'requirements.md.erb')
621     erb2_out_path = erb2_path.sub('.erb', '').sub('/Templates/ERB', '/build/docs/generated')
622     erb2 = ERB.new(File.read(erb2_path))
```



# Build Documentation



- Implementation based on Requirements
- Referenced in Code with special "Tag"
- Aggregate all References and create a markdown list

[A\\_20700-07](#)

```
../Sources/IDP/DefaultSecureEnclaveSignatureProvider.swift:127: Biometrics only, other modes currently not supported
```

```
// [REQ:gemSpec_IDP_Frontend:A_20700-07] Biometrics only, other modes currently not supported  
amr: [
```

```
../Sources/eRpApp/Screens/CardWall/ReadCard/CardWallReadCardDomain.Environment+Biometrics.swift:21:  
sign with C.CH.AUT
```

```
// [REQ:gemSpec_IDP_Frontend:A_20700-07] sign with C.CH.AUT  
return challengeSession.sign(
```

```
../Sources/eRpApp/Screens/CardWall/ReadCard/CardWallReadCardDomain.Environment+Biometrics.swift:109:  
C.CH.AUT
```



[generated/requirements.md#a\\_20700-07](#)





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Thank you!



E-Rezept App



Source

